UNIVERSITY OF NIŠ
FACULTY OF OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY
WORK SHOP
SEPTEMBER, 17th-18th, 2014.
UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF SERBIA
IMPROVING
THE SYSTEM OF MONITORING
AND ASSESSMENT OF LONG-TERM POPULATION
EXPOSURE TO ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTANTS

SMANJENJE EMISIJE MOTORNIH VOZILA KORIŠĆENJEM PRIRODNOG GASA KAO POGONSKOG GORIVA

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Kako je automobilska industrija bila svesna negativnih efekata drumskog transporta na životnu sredinu, ona je tokom više decenija intenzivno radila na novim tehnološkim rešenjima u cilju smanjenja negativnog uticaja vozila na životnu sredinu. Zato su prioriteti savremenog i budućeg razvoja vozila, motora i njihove opreme: redukcija potrošnje goriva i smanjenje emisije sa izduvnim gasovima. Jedan od načina rešavanja aktuelnih zadataka automobilske industrije jeste korišćenje alternativnih goriva, odnosno alternativnih energetskih potencijala. U radu je analiziran prirodni gas kao alternativno gorivo za pogon motornih vozila. Nakon iznošenja osnovnih fizičko-hemijskih karakteristika i analize upotrebe prirodnog gasa kao pogonskog goriva motora SUS, u ovom radu prikazano je smanjenje emisije motornih vozila korišćenjem prirodnog gasa kao pogonskog goriva.

Ključne reči: *prirodni gas, izduvni gasovi, zaštita životne sredine.*

REDUCTION OF MOTOR VEHICLES EMISSION BY USING NATURAL GAS AS AN ENERGY SOURCE

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As the automotive industry perceived negative effects of road transportation to the environment, it has intensively worked on new technological solutions during several decades, with the goal of reducing the negative effect of vehicles to the environment. That is why priorities of contemporary and future development of vehicles, engines and accompanying equipment are the following: reduction of fuel consumption and reduction of emission of exhaust gases. One of the ways to solve current tasks of the automotive industry is the use of alternative fuels, that is, alternative energy potentials. This paper analyzes natural gas as alternative fuel for motor vehicles. After description of basic physical and chemical properties and the analysis of use of natural gas as a fuel for ICE, this paper presents reduction of motor vehicles emission by using natural gas as a fuel.

Key words: *natural gas, exhaust gases, environmental protection.*